

Supplementary Table 1: Recent (since 2005) studies of the prevalence of rheumatic heart disease (RHD) among schoolchildren using clinical assessment

Reference	Setting	Place	Year of study	Age in years	RHD prevalence (per 1000)	Number screened	No cases	Timing of Echo	Definite RHD (NIH/WHO) (Carapetis, Paar, & Cherian, 2006)	Probable RHD (NIH/WHO)	Type of study
Marijon (Marijon, et al., 2007)	Asia	Cambodia	2005	6 to 17	2.1	3677	8	only after clinical suspicion	n/a		School screening
Ahmed (Ahmed, Mostafa Zaman, & Monzur Hassan, 2005)	South-Central Asia	Bangladesh	1991	5 to 15	1.3	5923	8	only after clinical suspicion	N/a		school and household survey
Jose (Jose & Gomathi, 2003)	South-Central Asia	Rural India	2001 to 2002	6 to 18	0.68	229829	157	only after clinical suspicion	n/a		school screening
Sadiq (Sadiq, et al., 2009)	South-Central Asia	Lahore, Pakistan	2001 to 2002	5 to 15	21.9	24980	546	only after clinical suspicion	n/a		school screening
Periwal (Periwal, Gupta, Panwar, Khatri, Raja, & Gupta, 2006)	South-Central Asia	Bikaner, India	2006 *	5 to 14	0.67	3002	2	only after clinical suspicion	n/a		school screening
Negi (Negi, Kanwar, Chauhan, Asotra, Thakur, & Bhardwaj, 2013)	South-Central Asia	Shimla, India	2007 to 2008	5 to 15	0.59	15145	9	only after clinical suspicion	7	2	school screening
Saxena (Saxena, et al., 2011)	South-Central Asia	North India	2008 to 2010	5 to 15	0.8	6270	5	Routinely and after clinical suspicion	Not specified		School screening
Bhardwaj (Bhardwaj, et al., 2012)	South-Central	Himachal, India	2012 *	13 to 45	5.8	1882	11	only after clinical	n/a		community based

	Asia							suspicion			
Kumar (Kumar, Raizada, Aggarwal, & Ganguly, 2002)	South-Central Asia	Punjab, India	2002 to 2009	5 to 14	1	51381	50	only after clinical suspicion	n/a		School screening
Nordet (Nordet, Lopez, Dueñas, & Sarmiento, 2008)	Latin America	Cuba	1996	5 to 15	0.24	25519	6	?	n/a		school screening
Ba-Saddik (Ba-Saddik, et al., 2011)	ME + N. Africa	Aden, Yemen	2004 to 2005	5 to 16	36.5	6000	288	only after clinical suspicion	219 (other criteria)	69 ("suspected" other criteria)	school screening
Steer (Steer, et al., 2009)	Pacific and Indig Aus/ NZ	Fiji	2006	5 to 15	8.4 (def+ probable) 4.1 (def only)	3462	29	only after clinical suspicion	14	15	school screening
Marijon (Marijon, et al., 2007)	Sub Saharan Africa	Mozambique	2005	6 to 17	2.3	2170	5	only after clinical suspicion	n/a		School screening

** WHO/NIH classifications are highlighted in green (Carapetis, Paar, & Cherian, 2006)